

MICRO-X

CARBON NANOTUBE
ELECTRON EMITTER

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AUTHORS



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BACKGROUND

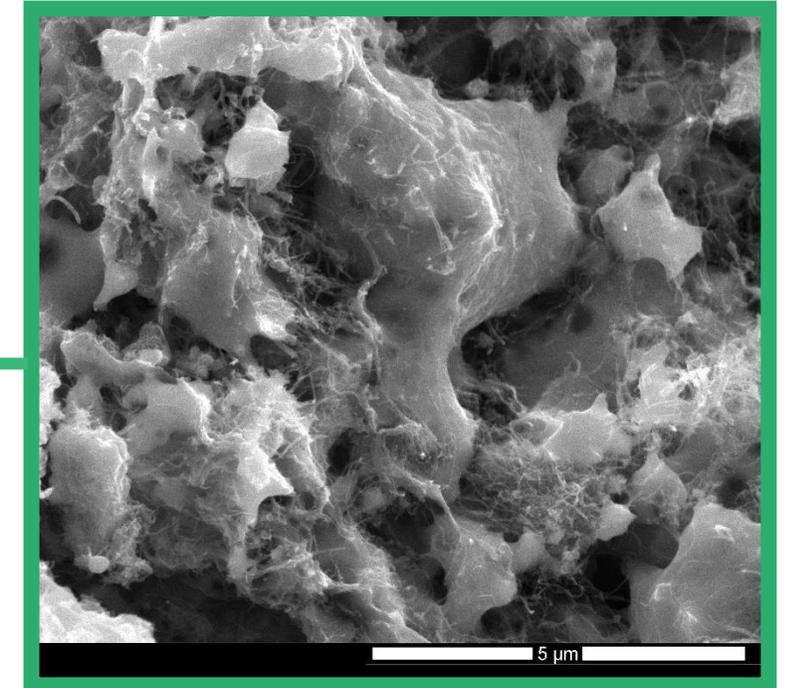
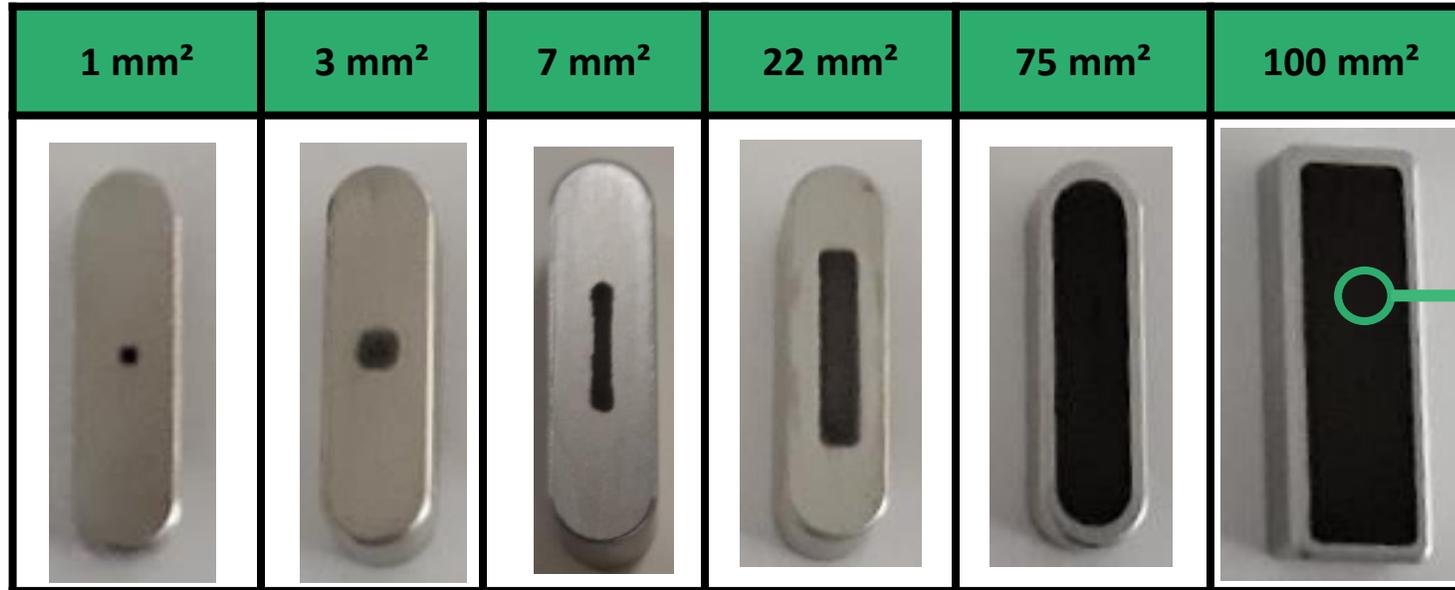
CNT Emitter

- ✦ Cold cathode electronically controlled x-ray tubes are emerging as a new and potentially disruptive x-ray technology that enables lighter and most cost-effective x-ray imaging along with new fixed gantry tomography imaging
- ✦ Field Emission devices, particularly Carbon Nanotubes (CNT), demonstrate a very large electron current proportional to their size, up to tens of micro-Amps per single CNT is possible.
- ✦ Scaling field-emission devices from tens of micro-amps per single CNT to tens or hundreds of milli-amps with many CNTS has historically been limited to a few milli-amp field emitters.
- ✦ Typically, field-emission research has focused on scaling current density to achieve the tens or hundreds of milli-amps for medical imaging and has assumed fixed current for continuous application or fixed set of electron pulse duration.
- ✦ Micro-X has patented a unique approach to creating large area and high current field emission devices. In this research, Micro-X investigated the effect of emitter area on the maximum current density, on the maximum sustained current density over life, and on effect of varying pulse durations.

METHODS

CNT Emitter Testing

- ✦ Our analysis consisted of testing different sized CNT emitters



- ✦ All emitters were created using the same proprietary method (Patent WO2019191801)
- ✦ Emitters were tested in a bespoke vacuum chamber under varying pulse lengths and currents to demonstrate a variety of electric field stress on the CNTs
- ✦ Life testing was performed to investigate long term emitter performance.

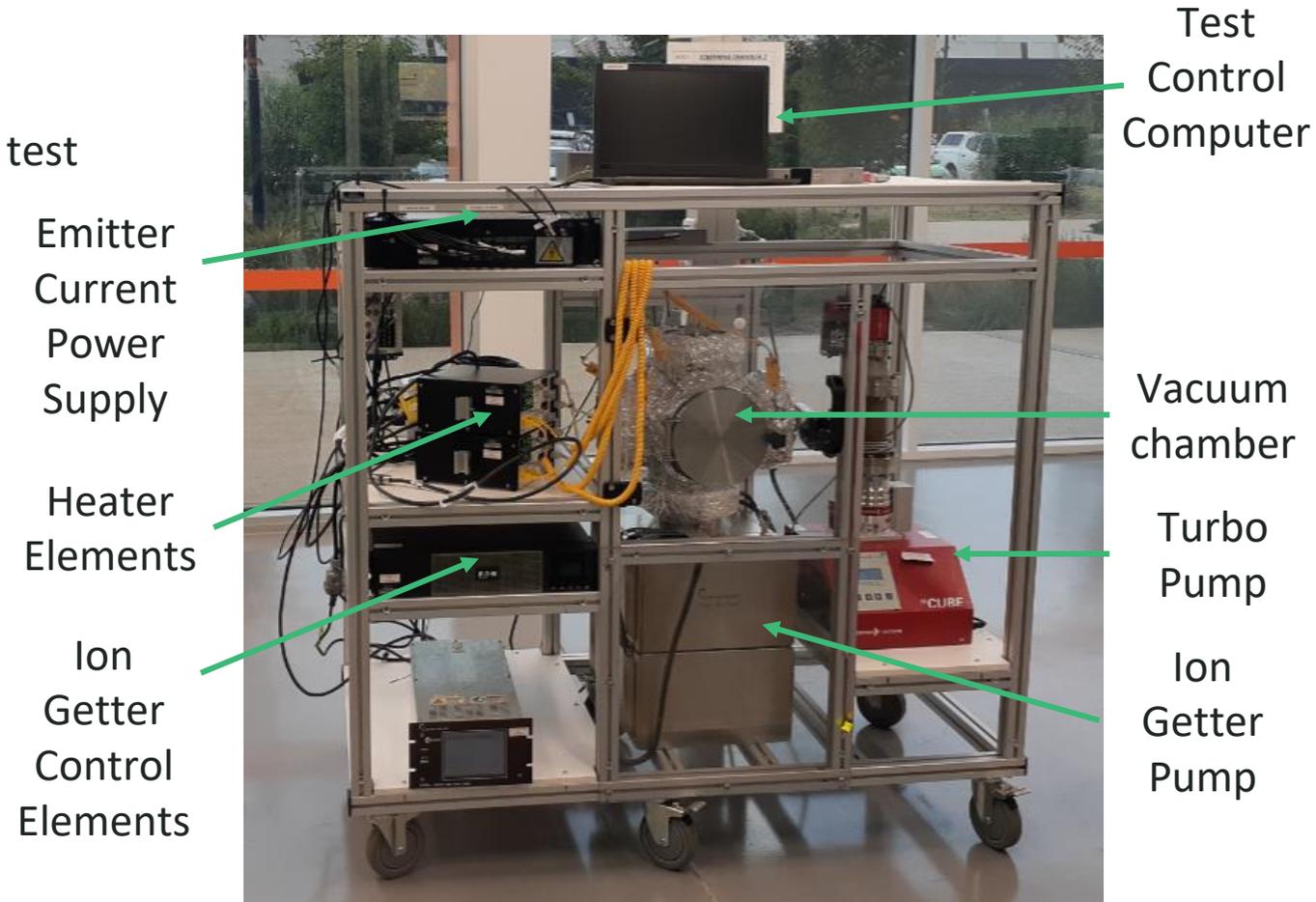
METHODS

Test Chamber

- ✦ CNT were assembled into electron emitters in a cleanroom.
- ✦ Subsequent testing took place in a custom-built test vacuum chamber.



Electron Emitter Assembly



Emitter
Current
Power
Supply

Heater
Elements

Ion
Getter
Control
Elements

Test
Control
Computer

Vacuum
chamber

Turbo
Pump

Ion
Getter
Pump

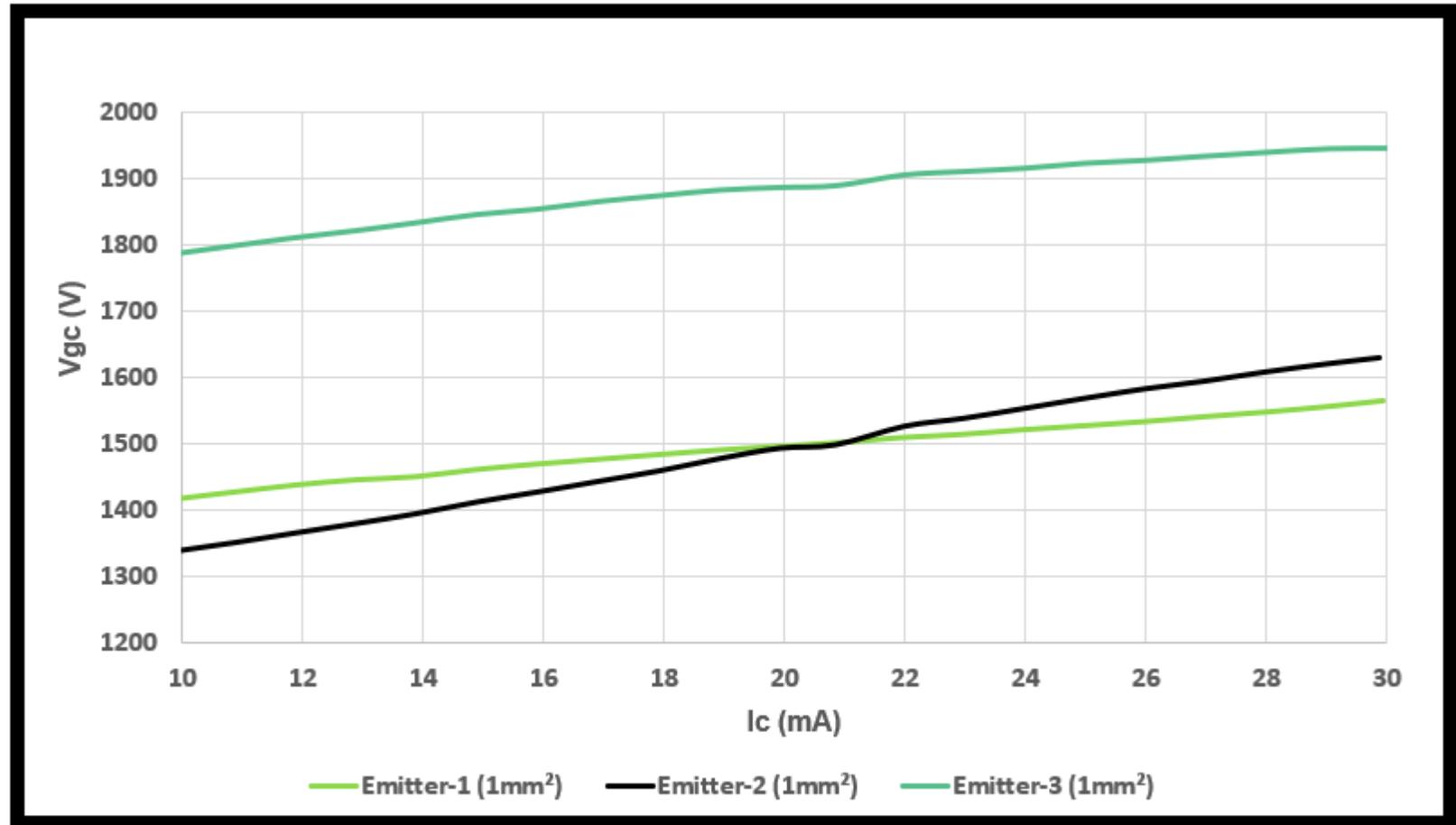
TEST CURRENT DENSITY

CNT Emitter 1 mm²

- ✘ Three replicates of 1 mm² CNT emitters



- ✘ Increase emitter current in 1mA steps while recording the emitter voltage.
- ✘ Each test was for a short 10ms long electron emission pulse.
- ✘ Peak current density 30mA/mm²



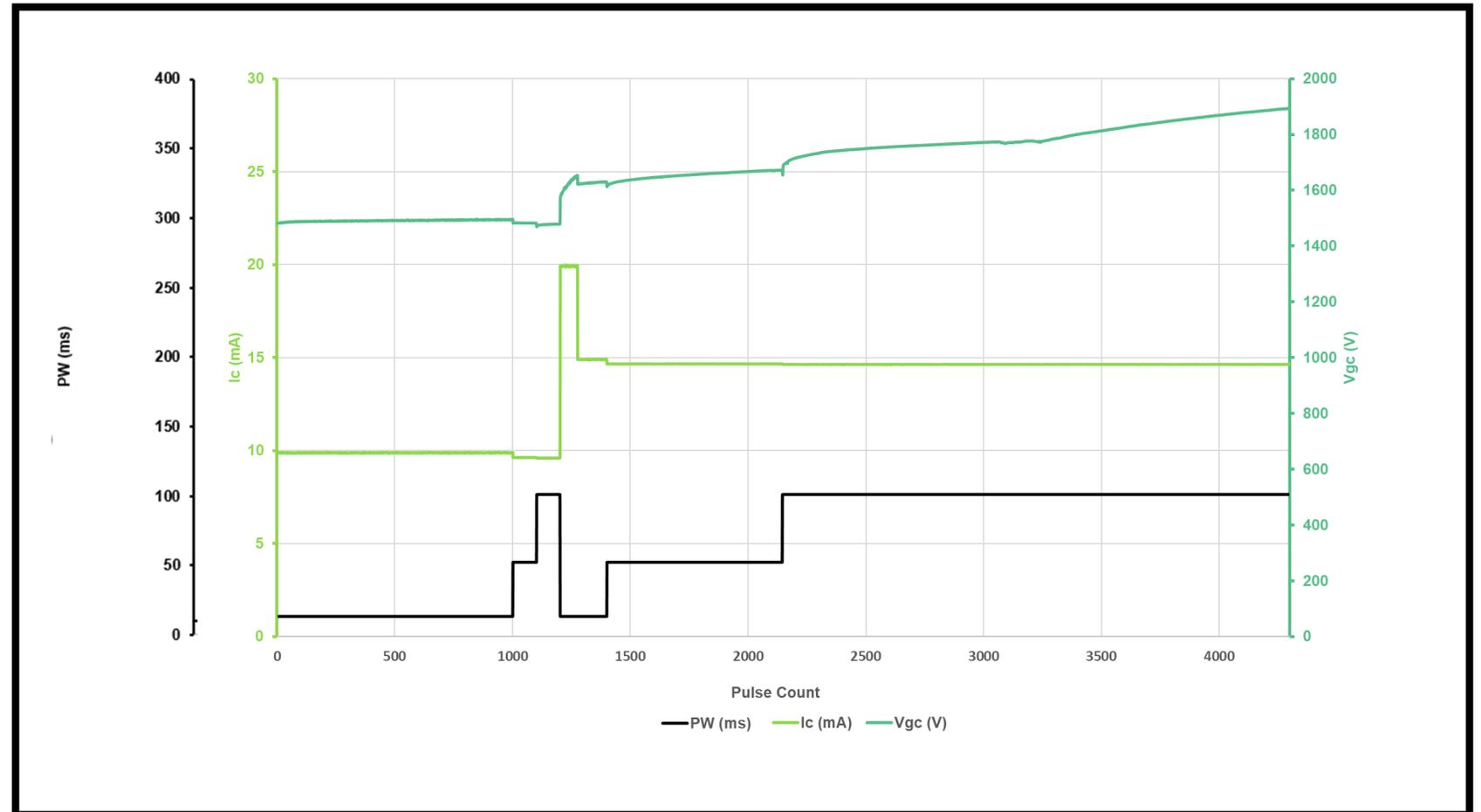
TEST EMITTER LIFE

CNT Emitter 1 mm²

- ✘ Test on a 1 mm² CNT emitter



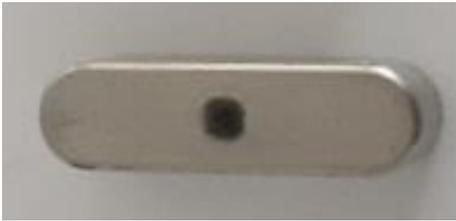
- ✘ Vary the current density of the emitter by varying current of pulse.
- ✘ Vary pulse width of electron pulse.
- ✘ Achieved >4,000 continuous pulses at settings between 10-20 mA/10-100 ms



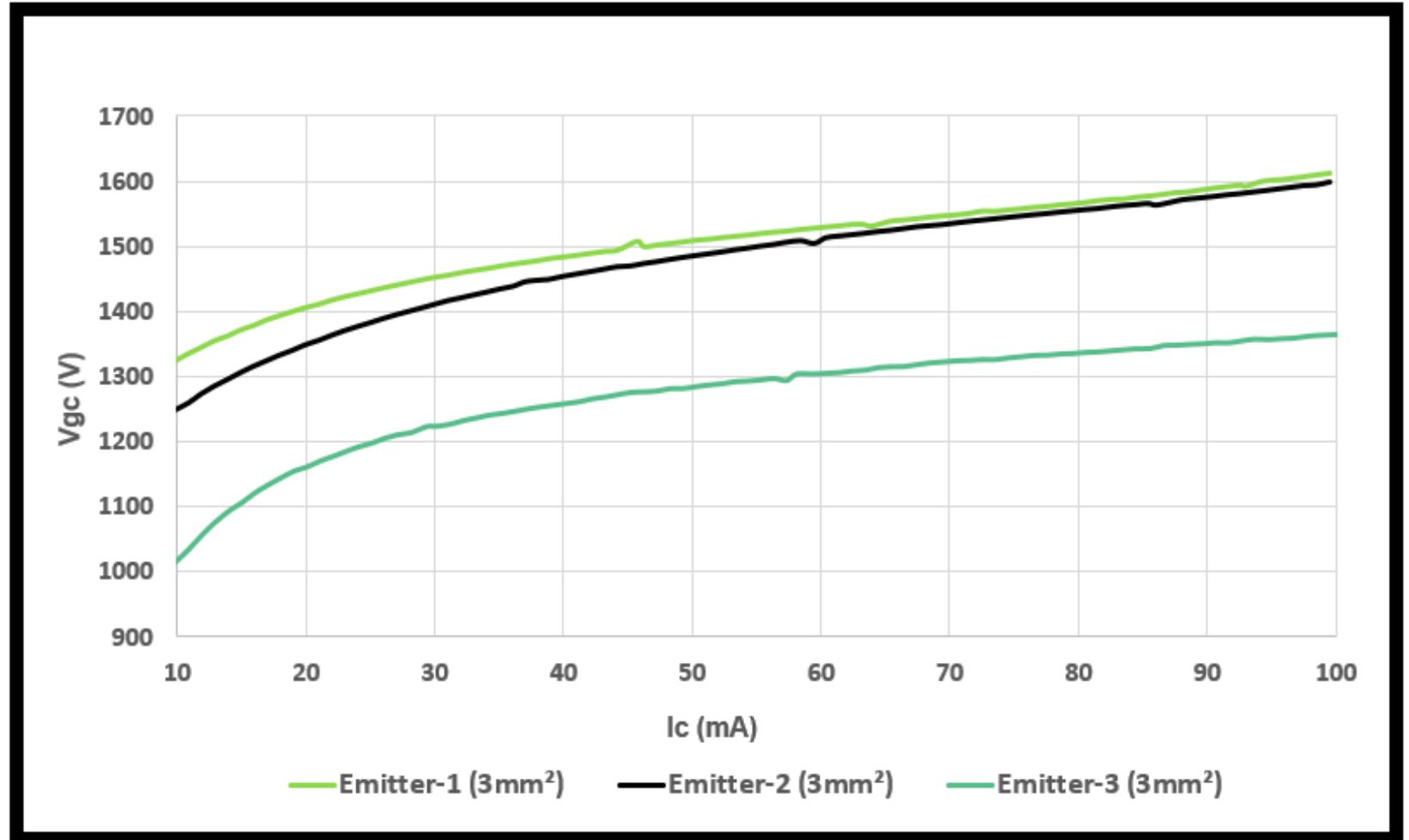
TEST CURRENT DENSITY

CNT Emitter 3 mm²

- ✘ Three replicates of 3 mm² CNT emitters



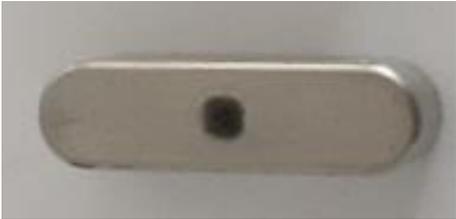
- ✘ Increase emitter current in 1mA steps while recording the emitter voltage.
- ✘ Each test was for a short 10ms long electron emission pulse.
- ✘ Peak current density 33mA/mm²



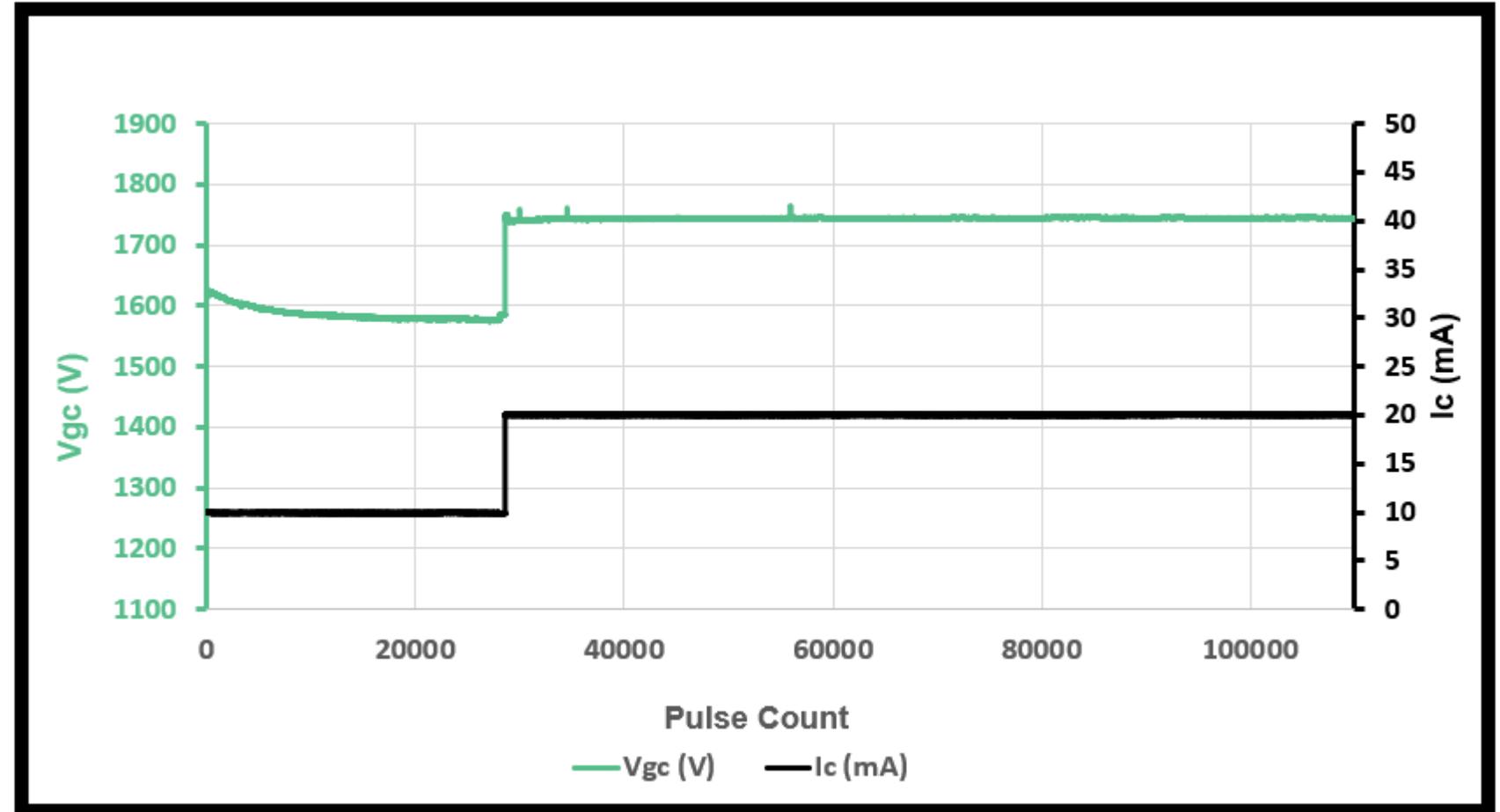
TEST EMITTER LIFE

CNT Emitter 3 mm²

- ✦ Test on a 3 mm² CNT emitter



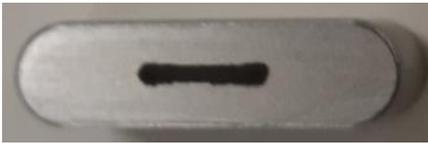
- ✦ Vary the emitter current density for fixed pulse-width.
- ✦ Achieved >100,000 continuous pulses at settings between 10-20 mA/10 ms



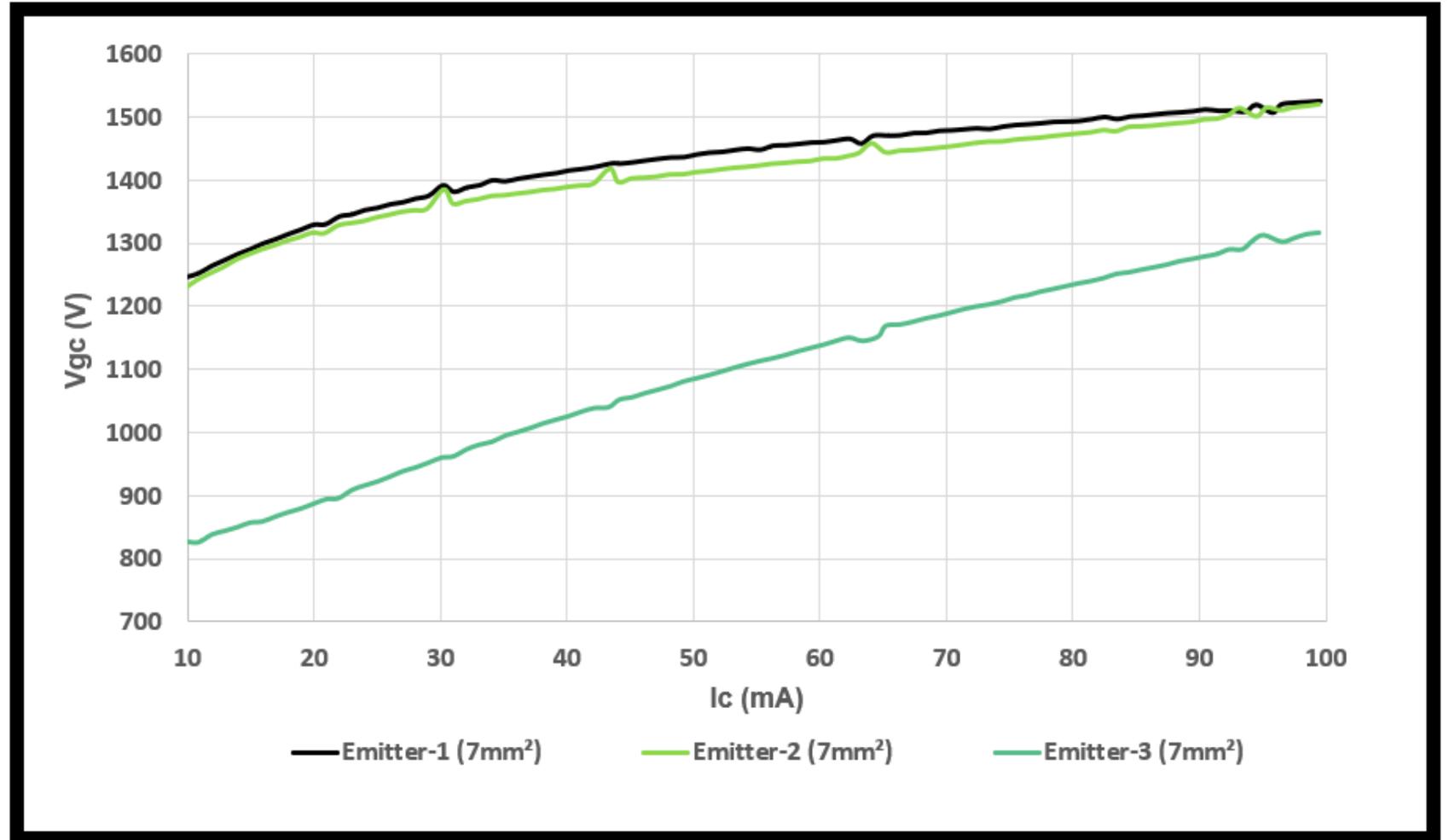
TEST CURRENT DENSITY

CNT Emitter 7 mm²

- ✘ Three replicates of 7 mm² CNT emitters



- ✘ Increase emitter current in 1mA steps while recording the emitter voltage.
- ✘ Each test was for a short 10ms long electron emission pulse.
- ✘ Peak current density 14mA/mm²



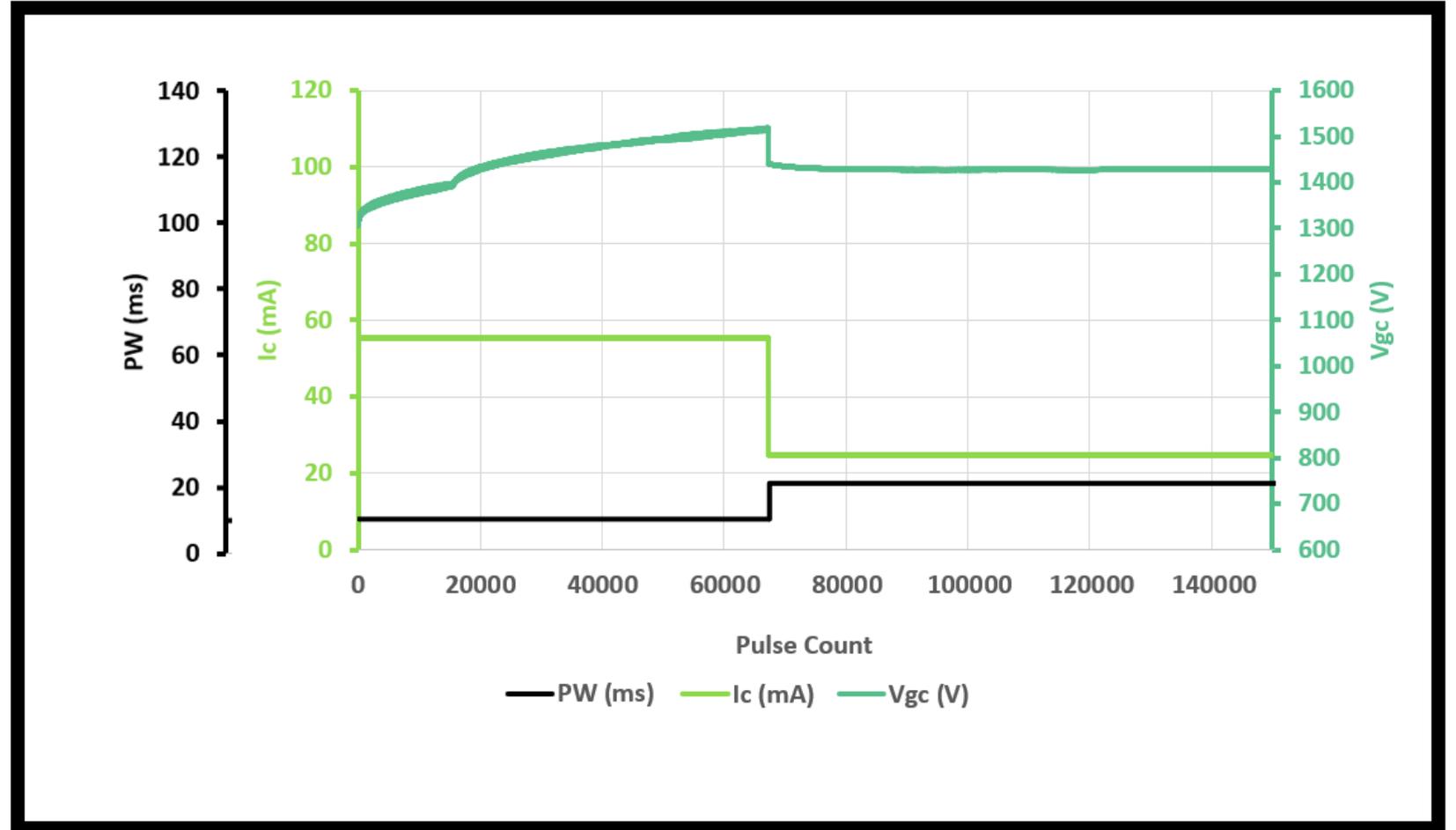
TEST EMITTER LIFE

CNT Emitter 7 mm²

- ✦ Test on a 7 mm² CNT emitter



- ✦ Vary the emitter current density for fixed pulse-width.
- ✦ Achieved >150,000 continuous pulses at settings between 25-55 mA/10-22 ms
- ✦ After initial degradation at 55mA/10 ms, the emitter recovered and stabilised at 25mA/22 ms



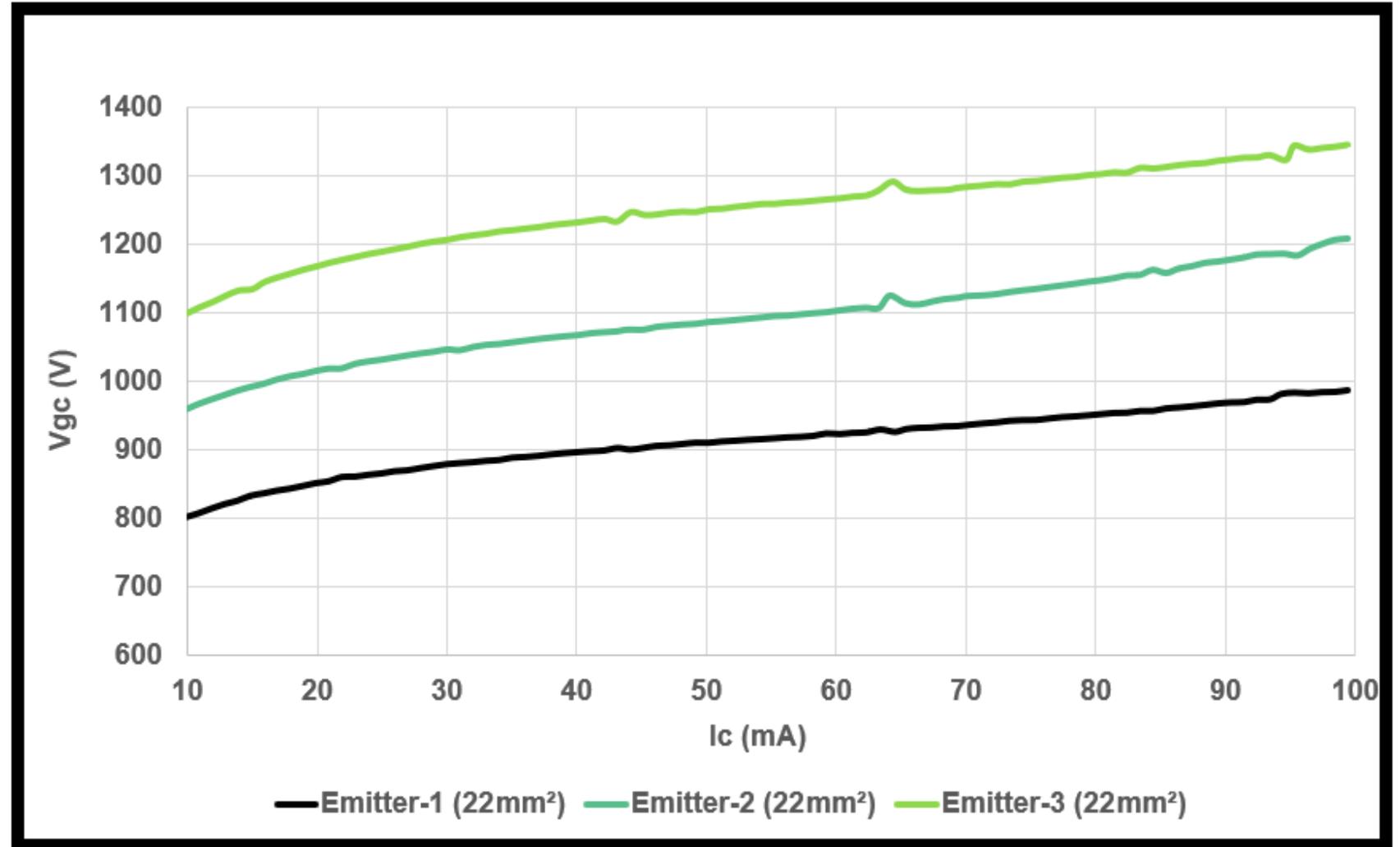
TEST CURRENT DENSITY

CNT Emitter 22 mm²

- ✦ Three replicates of 22 mm² CNT emitters



- ✦ Increase emitter current in 1mA steps while recording the emitter voltage.
- ✦ Each test was for a short 10ms long electron emission pulse.
- ✦ Peak current density 4.5mA/mm²



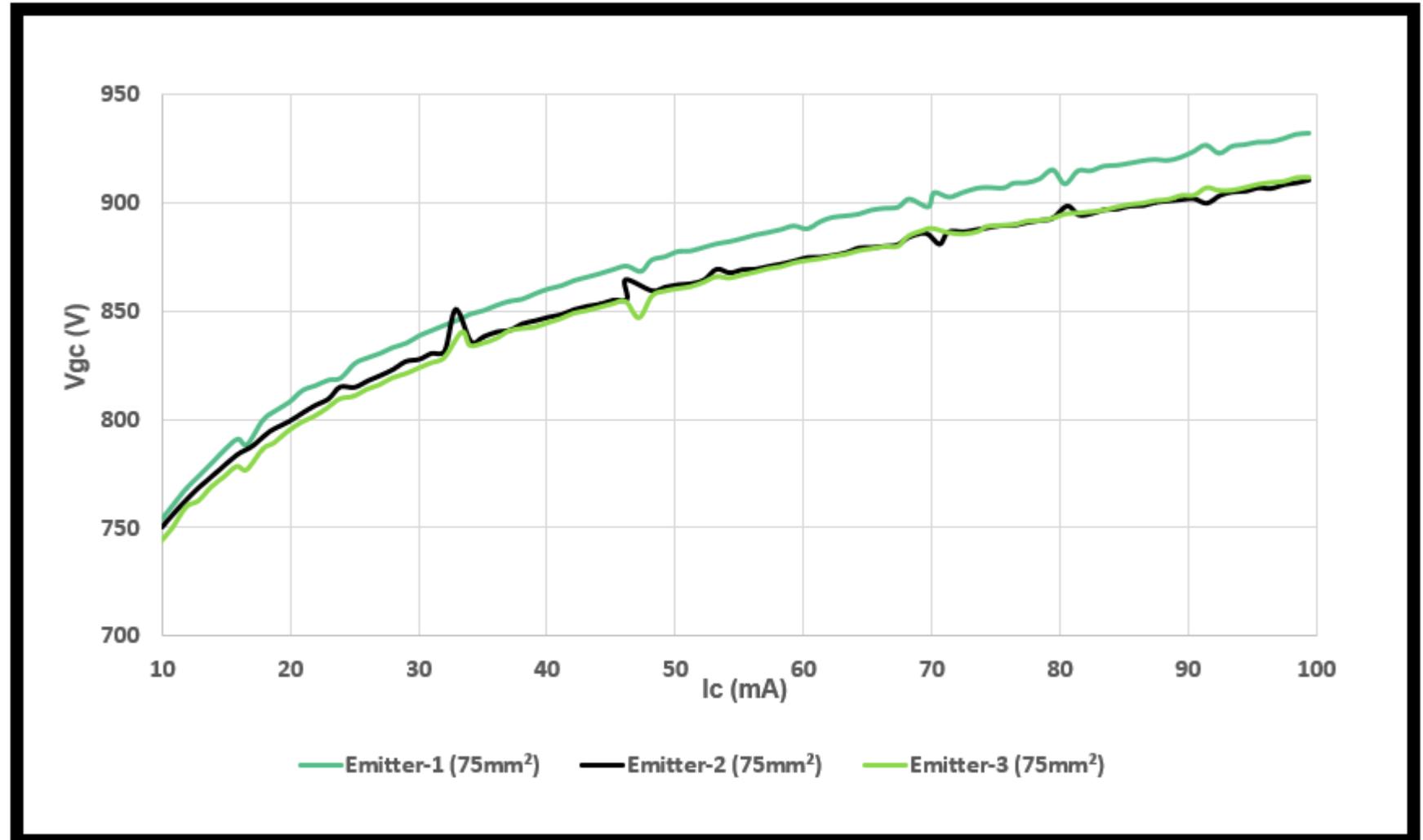
TEST CURRENT DENSITY

CNT Emitter 75 mm²

- ✘ Three replicates of 75 mm² CNT emitters



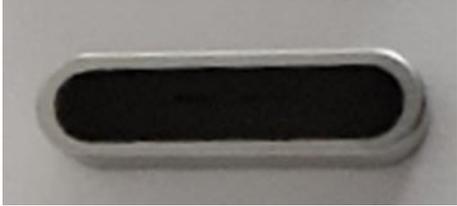
- ✘ Increase emitter current in 1mA steps while recording the emitter voltage.
- ✘ Each test was for a short 10ms long electron emission pulse.
- ✘ Peak current density 1.3 mA/mm²



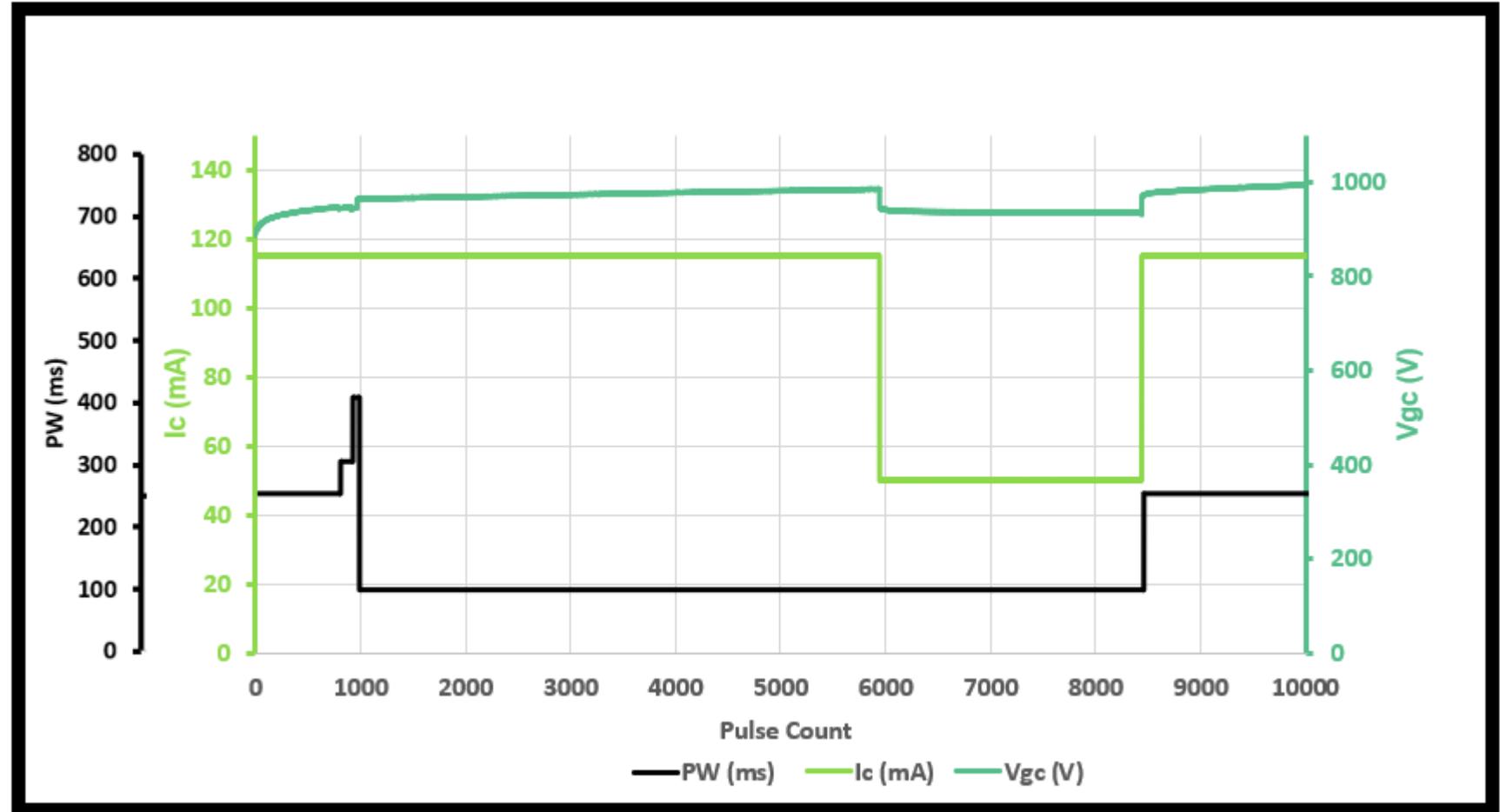
TEST EMITTER LIFE

CNT Emitter 75 mm²

- ✘ Test on a 75 mm² CNT emitter



- ✘ Achieved >10,000 continuous pulses with settings between 50-115 mA/100-400 ms
- ✘ Emitter showed loss of 20 V between 1,000 and 6,000 pulses while running at 115 mA
- ✘ Emitter recovered at lower current of 50 mA and gained 10 V between 6,000 and 8,500 pulses



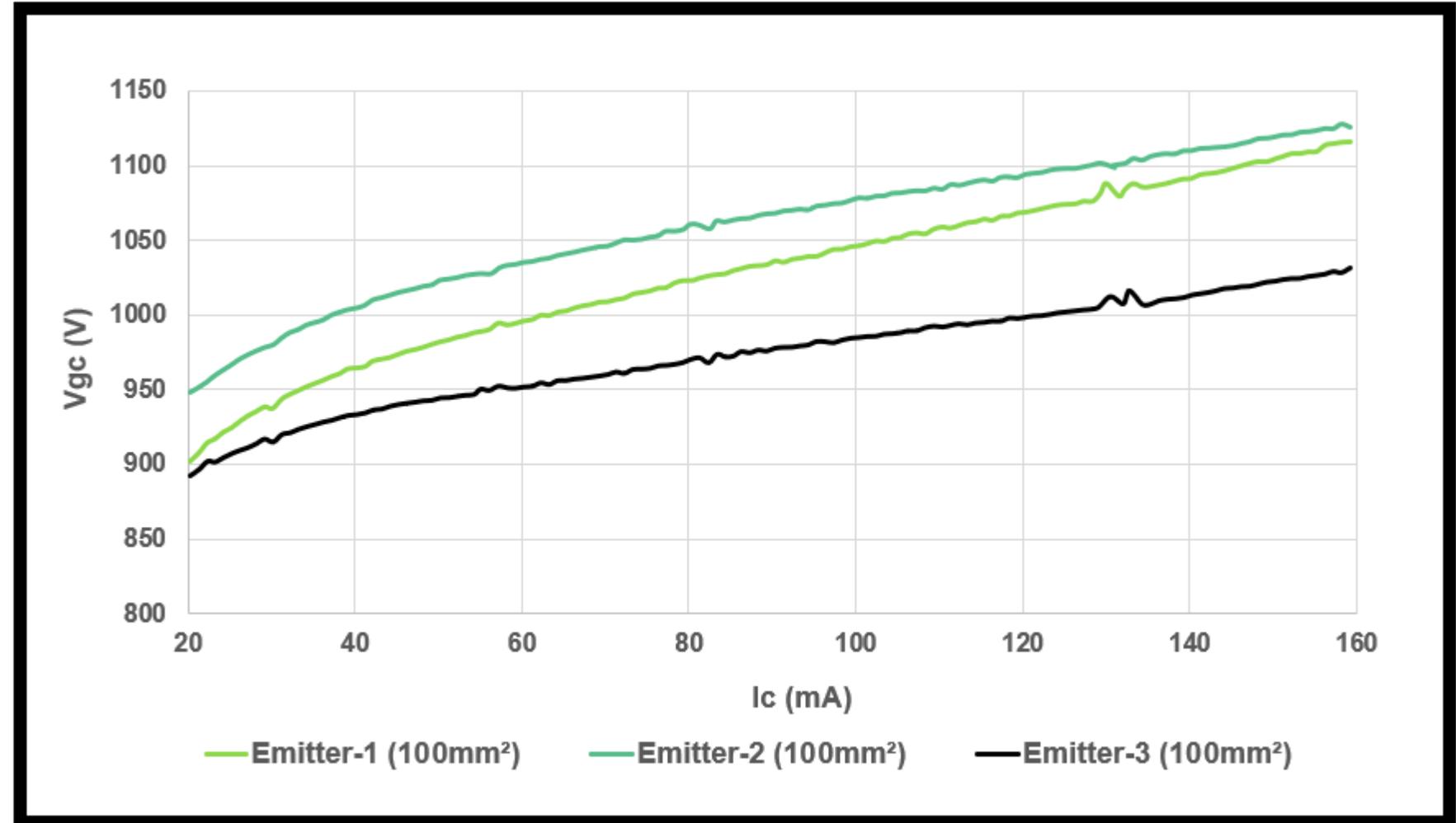
TEST CURRENT DENSITY

CNT Emitter 100 mm²

- ✘ Three replicates of 100 mm² CNT emitters



- ✘ Increase emitter current in 1mA steps while recording the emitter voltage.
- ✘ Each test was for a short 10ms long electron emission pulse.
- ✘ Peak current density 1.6mA/mm²



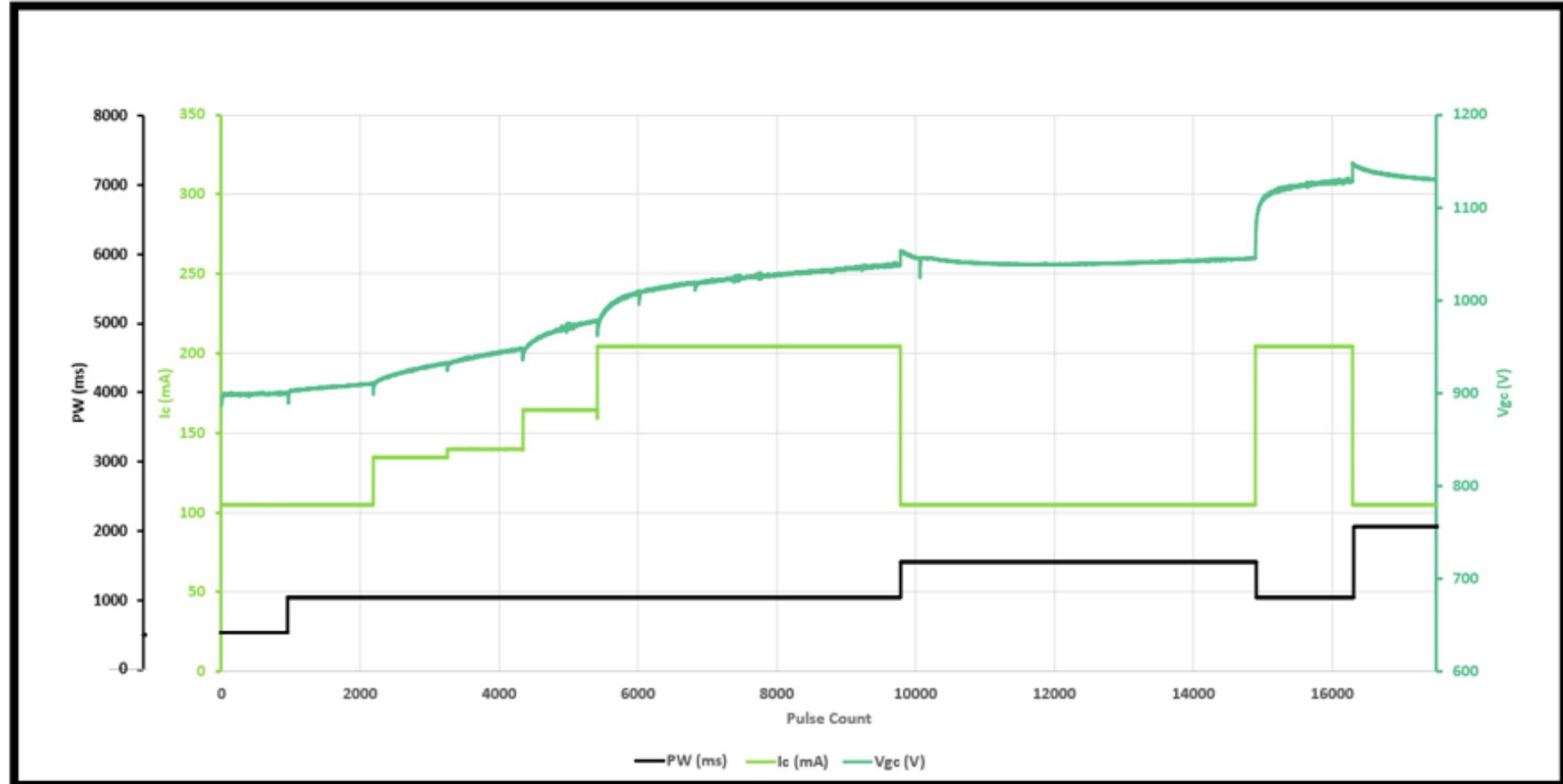
TEST EMITTER LIFE

CNT Emitter 100 mm²

- ✘ Test on a 100 mm² CNT emitter



- ✘ Achieved >17,000 continuous pulses with settings between 105-205 mA/500-2000 ms
- ✘ After initial degradation, the emitter recovered and stabilised at lower current of 105 mA between 10,000 and 15,000 pulses



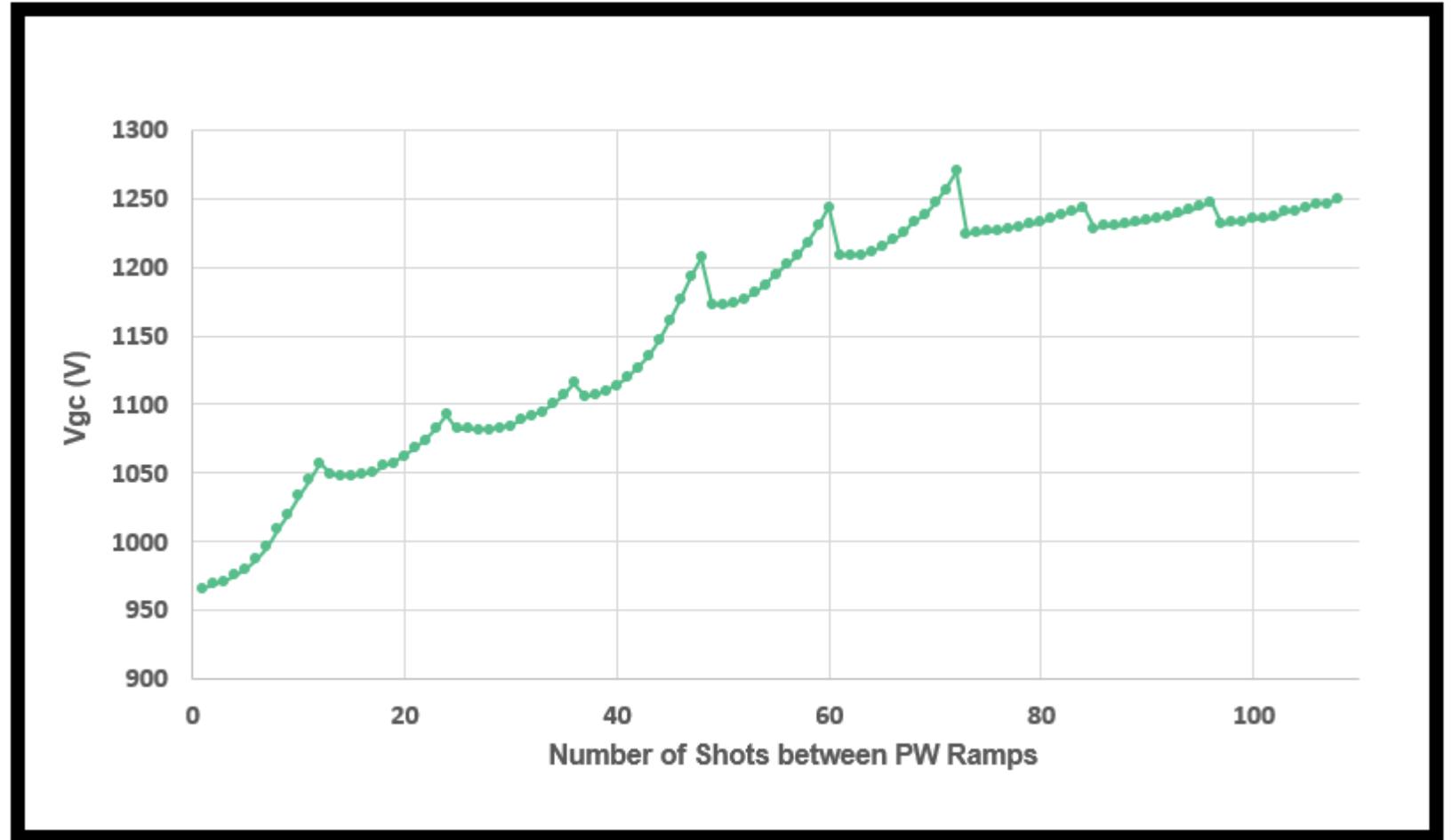
TEST EMITTER LIFE

CNT Emitter 100 mm²

- ✘ Test on a 100 mm² CNT emitter



- ✘ Performed 3 x 36 pulsewidth (PW) ramps at 10-500 ms, 500-1,500 ms and 10-500 ms
- ✘ Single pulses of 100 mA/25 ms were recorded between each PW ramp
- ✘ After initial degradation during the first two sets of PW ramping, the emitter recovered and stabilised during the third PW ramping



RESULTS

CNT Emitter Test Data Summary



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Emitter	Size (mm ²)	Maximum Test Current	Maximum Sustained Current	Maximum Pulse-Widths
	1	30mA	10mA	100ms
	3	100mA	20mA	10ms
	7	100mA	55mA	10ms
	22	100mA	-	-
	75	120mA	120mA	250ms
	100	200mA	200mA	1 second

CONCLUSION

CNT Emitter



- ✦ Micro-X unique CNT emitter provides high current density over multiple sized emitters.
- ✦ Testing of peak current limited by the power supply, original only went to 120mA second went to 200mA.
- ✦ Long term achievable current is a function of:
 - ✦ Emitter size – current density of emitter
 - ✦ Pulse-Width – current density changes for longer emitters
 - ✦ Targeted lifetime of emitter – can run higher current for shorter lifetimes
- ✦ CNT Emitter demonstrates “recovery” performance – when emitter field-emission is relaxed from a high stress condition, the emitter degradation stops and emitter appears to recover.
- ✦ CNT Emitter demonstrates “learning” performance – as a high stress test is performed repeatedly, the performance of the emitter improves over time.

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THANK YOU

